

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter explained about conclusion from finding and discussion in chapter IV and suggestion

5.1. CONCLUSION

Deixis reflects the relationship between the structure of language and the context. Therefore it helps users to understand the structure of the language and the context surrounds it. The term deixis refers to a class of linguistic expressions that are used to indicate elements of the situational context, including the speech participants, the time and location of the current speech event. Derived from the result that has been obtained and analyzed. The researcher found three types of deixis used by the author in writing *The Red Shoes* short story. The researcher then draws some conclusions as follow:

From the analysis was done by the researcher, there were 187 words from 115 data or sentences, which also contained three types of deixis, those were 163 words categorized as person deixis as the most types used in the story. The second most deixis used by the author of story was spatial deixis which only found 13 words. The third type of deixis found in the story was temporal deixis with only 11 words.

The researcher also explains about the referent meaning of the deixis found in the story. The researcher found that the author of story often used

third person deixis '*she*' on addressing the main character named Karen. The researcher also found the used of spatial deixis in the story on referring to the location near or away from the actor such as church, Small house, A room, Darkforest, and Grave yard. Temporal deixis was also found in the story. It is referring the specific time such as morning, night, afternoon.

Through the findings of deixis above, it is concluded that deixis reflects the relationship between the structure of language and the context which cannot be separated and it must be communicated contextually and pragmatically.

5.2. SUGGESTION

Based on the conclusions and the implications, some suggestions are proposed to somebody as follows:

The result of this research can give the student knowledge about the theory and types of deixis and reference. By understanding the theory and the types of deixis and reference, the students can avoid the misunderstanding and miscommunication in interpreting the meaning. Besides, it helps them on translating some text, or conversation into target language. Therefore, the researcher hope the students open their mind about the important of studying the deixis, to help them on mastering many skill found in learning English.

For the next researchers who are interested to observe deixis to explore more about deixis using different data source not only in the story

but also can use advertisement, newspaper, song, and others. The researcher hopes that the next research especially dealing with deixis can give more understanding about deixis in order to help the students to get more understanding about the person, spatial, and temporal.

In addition, it is also suggested to conduct another research with a broader scope of sociolinguistics especially deixis feature, than this study by using a different method of analysis to get more accurate finding. Besides, the researcher hopes that other researchers are interested in analyzing pragmatics in other classification to make this study better and perfect.

