

**AN ANALYSIS OF DEIXIS IN *THE RED SHOES* SHORT  
STORY BY HANS CRISTIAN ANDERSEN**

**A THESIS**

**Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana  
Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris (S.Pd)**



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## **MOTTO**

Strive not to be a success, but rather to be a value (Albert Einstein)

Do your best at any moment that you have

Live as if you were to die tomorrow. Learn as if you were to live forever

(Mahatma Gandhi)

## **DEDICATION**

I dedicate this thesis to:

1. My beloved Allah SWT and prophet Muhammad SAW.
2. My father Mr. Ridwan and my mother Mrs. Rusminah Alm.
3. My Grandmother Hj. Khosiyah who always supported in finishing this final project.
4. My father and mother in-laws Mr. Nur Salim and Mrs. Sumiyati.
5. My lovely Husband Khulilur Rohman who always accompanied the writer finishing this final project.
6. My beloved son Muhammad Azmi Al Fatih.
7. My brothers and sisters who give me motivation in finishing this thesis.
8. My advisor Mr. Taufiqurrohman, S.S., M. Hum.
9. All of my lectures in English study program UNISNU Jepara.
10. All of my friend in PBI A1'13
11. All of people who supported and helped the writer to finishing this final project.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

At this happiest moment. I wish a prayer to God the Almighty who has blessed me during the writing of thesis. I would like, furthermore, to express my sincere gratitude to:

1. Dr. Sa'dullah Assa'idi, M. Ag, The Rector of Islamic University of Nahdlatul Ulama' Jepara who gave permission to me to conduct this study.
2. Drs. H. Mahalli, M. Pd., The Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teaching Science of Islamic University of Nahdlatul Ulama' Jepara, who gave permission to me to conduct this research.
3. Taufiqurrahman, S.S., M. Hum., my advisor, for his continuous and valuable guidance, advice, and encouragement in completing this thesis.
4. All lectures at the English Study Program of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teaching science of Islamic University of Nahdlatul Ulama' Jepara, who have taught, motivated and given guidance during the writing of this thesis.
5. The librarians of The Central Library of Islamic University of Nahdlatul Ulama' Jepara for their permission for me to use some valuable references in writing this thesis.
6. My beloved family who always give me support, pray, spirit and love.
7. All of my friends in campus who always give me support in finishing this thesis
8. All of people who have supported me for my research.



Finally, I do realize that due to my limited ability this thesis must have shortcoming. For this I welcome any suggestions and criticism.

Jepara, August 04, 2020

The writer

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## ABSTRACT

Title : An Analysis of Deixis in *The Red Shoes* Short Story By Hans Cristian Andersen.  
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This research is aimed at identifying the types of deixis and finding its referent for each deixis in *The Red Shoes* short story written by Hans Christian Andersen. The researcher used descriptive qualitative method to analyze the data because the data was in the form of words, phrase, sentences and utterances. The data were analyzed through some stages; reading the story from beginning to the end, selecting sentences and identifying deixis, coding and categorizing the deixis, and explaining the data based on research problems. The result of research showed that the total of deixis found in the short story was 187. The mostly type of deixis obtained was person deixis with 163 words. These also could be classified again into 12 (6%) for first person deixis, 6 (3%) for second person deixis, and 145 (78%) words for third person deixis. The second type of deixis that was obtained in the data is spatial deixis, there were 13 (7%) words. Meanwhile, the temporal deixis were 11 (6%) words found from the data. Moreover, the writer also found the dominant pronoun is deixis. The pronoun often appeared in the story was 'she', there are 66 words. Whereas the dominant spatial deixis that was often used in this story is 'there' with frequency of 11 words and the last dominant one was temporal deixis which often appeared was 'now' with frequency of 8 words. The researcher also analyzed referent meaning based on each deixis. Based on the data, person deixis referred to a little girl, an old lady, Karen, old mother shoes maker, poor girl, queen, Vicar's wife, angel, executioner, old soldier, child, princess. Meanwhile, spatial deixis had referent meaning with carriage, ceiling, church, cornfield, darkforest, grave yard, inside a house, cabinets, narrow room, vicarage, small house, and a room. Lastly, temporal deixis in the story referred to the time such as afternoon, morning, present time, sunday and night.

**Keywords:** *deixis, Red Shoes, short story.*