

## **CHAPTER 3**

### **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

The purpose of this study was the realization of An Analysis of Interpersonal meaning. Four research questions guided this study. First, how is the Interpersonal meaning realized in the First Presidential Debate between Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump in 2016 on the Topic of America's Direction? Second, what are the mood types used in the First Presidential Debate between Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump in 2016 on the Topic of America's Direction? Last, what are the types of modality used in the First Presidential Debate between Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump in 2016 on the Topic of America's Direction? To answer these questions, I applied spoken discourse analysis research design. Accordingly, I used spoken discourse analysis research design because this study represents particularly theories and methods for research in communication, culture, and society.

In this section, I explained further the research methodology into seven parts. Firstly, I elaborated my setting of the research. Second, I discussed the subject of the research. Third, I put forward the data and source of data. Fourth, I discussed the research design. Fifth, I explained about the method of data collection. Last, I concluded this section by explaining the method of data analysis.

### **3. Method of the Research**

#### **3.1 Setting of the Research**

The Debate is conducted in United States of America held at Hofstra University in Hempstead, New York.

#### **3.2 Subjects of the Research**

The subjects of the study are Donald Trump and Hillary Clinton as candidate of president United States 2016.

### 3.3 Data and Source of Data

The data in this study are in the transcript of the debate (sentences, phrases, clauses which can be obtained from the debate video from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xE5sPPyH5G4>).

### 3.4 Research Design

This study used qualitative spoken discourse analysis. Because the data use in this study or in the form of video, transcript, sentence and clauses. I will attempt to describe interpersonal meaning in the first debate between Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump that realized in the system of mood and modality without making any calculation or enumeration.

### 3.5 Method of Data Collection

To get the data I use an observation method by observing the language used in the first debate between Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump. In this study I use indirect observation technique since I use video from youtube.com in order to get the data.

### 3.6 Method of Data Analysis

In this study I use SFL in analyzing the transcript of the first debate between Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump to find the realization of interpersonal meaning. I use the following steps to analyze the data:

1. Collecting data in the form of clauses from the video and transcript of the debate between Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump in 2016 on the Topic of America's Direction.
2. Classification of data by choosing the video of the debate between Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump in 2016 based on the relevance source.
3. Analysis of mood and residue of the debate between Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump in 2016 on the Topic of America's Direction. This step is used to answer the statement of the problem number one.
4. Analysis of mood types of the debate between Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump in 2016 on the Topic of America's Direction. This step is used to answer the statement of the problem number two.

5. Analysis of modality of the debate between Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump in 2016 on the Topic of America's Direction. This step is used to answer the statement of the problem number three.
6. Drawing conclusion of the debate between Hillary Clinton and Donald Trump in 2016 on the Topic of America's Direction.

### **3.7 Paper Outline**

This research is divided into three chapters. The first chapter, Introduction, introduces the research by giving a description of the background of the Study, Statement of Problem, objectives of the study, significances of the study.

The second chapter, Theoretical Review of Related Literature deals with the review of previous studies and review of related literature which consists of discourse analysis definition, systemic functional linguistic, interpersonal meaning, English debate. In the end of the second capture is research framework.

The third chapter Research Methodology, consist of setting of the research, subject of the research, data and source of data, research design, method of data collection, method of data analysis, paper outline and timeline.

The fourth chapter deals with finding and discussion of research with analysis of the transcript.

The last chapter is chapter five, that is closure, which contains the conclusion and suggestions for the further research. The last terms in this research are references and appendix.