

CHAPTER 3

RESEARCH METHOD

3.1 Type of Research

Type of research generally is qualitative. In this research, the writer choose the descriptive qualitative research. Based on Myers in Adinda, (2013:21) qualitative research methods were developed in the social sciences to enabled research to study social and cultural phenomenal.

3.2 Unit of Analysis

This research analyze the Charles Dickens novel entitled “Oliver Twist”. The focus of this research is to find out Dell Hymes’ SPEAKING context observed in *Oliver Twist* novel.

3.3 Source of Data

In this study, the writer took the data from the novel entitled “Oliver Twist” as the primary data, and to supporting the data, the writer acquired the materials from thesis, journal, internet and books as the secondary data.

3.4 Technique of Data Collection

The researcher does some technique of data collection in this research. There are some steps in the technique as follows:

1. Documentation

The researcher will read the novel to find out the information that relevant to the topic discussion minimally three times in this step. After that, the researcher will choose the important thing in both primary and secondary data.

2. Taking note

In this step, to get the information that relevant to the topic of discussion, the researcher will writing down all of the information and then, concluding the data analyzed.

3.5 Technique of Data Analysis

Based on Cohen in Vosloo, (2014:358) data analysis can be described as the process of making sense from research participants views and opinions of situation, corresponding patterns, themes, categories and regular similarities. In this research, the researcher will analyze the data using descriptive analysis and the data interpretation of the text is based on content analysis.

Bungin (2012:85) stated the steps in conducting content analysis technique used the certain symbols, classifies the data with certain criteria and then makes a prediction with certain technique analysis. The technique of content analysis showed as follow:

Based on the technique above, the analysis conducted by the writer into some steps. It was also used the technique bellow:

a. Deep understanding the novel

The writer read all the text in novel in this step. Then, paid attention in every conversation.

b. Made the synopsis of the novel.

The writer made the novel understandable by making the synopsis with her own words.

c. Analyzing text using Dell Hymes theory

At this stage, the researcher will analyze the novel with the theory of Dell Hymes SPEAKING has been explained in Theoretical Review part. context. The author determines the theory of Dell Hymes SPEAKING context taken from the *Oliver Twist* Novel.

d. Concluding the data has been analyzed

The writer will explain the table filled in the form of Dell Hymes SPEAKING context of the novel after all the data has been analyzed. The writer will make conclusion and explain more about the research result. It will become the last step in analyzing the novel.