

LAMPIRAN-LAMPIRAN

Coding program “Prototipe Kandang Ayam Broiler Dengan Kontrol Suhu Dan Kelembaban Berbasis Arduino Mega 2560 Pro Serta SMS Gateway” dan Tabel data suhu, kelembaban dan status output.

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Lampiran 1: Coding program

```

//*****
#include "U8glib.h"
#include <EEPROM.h>
// Date and time functions using a DS1307 RTC connected via I2C
and Wire lib
#include <Wire.h>
#include "RTClib.h"
#include <Sim800L.h>
#include <SoftwareSerial.h>
#include <SPI.h>
#include <Adafruit_Sensor.h>
#include <Adafruit_BME280.h>
#include <SD.h>
// Include the Bounce2 library found here :
// https://github.com/thomasfredericks/Bounce2
#include <Bounce2.h>

#define BUTTON_PIN 22
// Instantiate a Bounce object
Bounce debouncer = Bounce();
byte buttonState;
uint32_t buttonPressTimeStamp;

const int buttonUP = 24;      // the number of the pushbutton pin
const int buttonDN = 25;      // the number of the pushbutton pin
int buttonStateUP=LOW;      // the current reading from the input pin
int buttonStateDN=LOW;
int lastButtonStateUP = LOW;    // the previous reading from the
input pin
int lastButtonStateDN = LOW;
// the following variables are unsigned long's because the time,
measured in milliseconds,
// will quickly become a bigger number than can be stored in an
int.
unsigned long lastDebounceTime = 0; // the last time the output
pin was toggled
unsigned long debounceDelay = 50;    // the debounce time;
increase if the output flickers

//Create software serial object to communicate with SIM800L
SoftwareSerial mySerial(13, 12); //SIM800L Tx & Rx is connected to
Arduino #13 & #12

U8GLIB_SSD1306_128X64 u8g(U8G_I2C_OPT_NONE); // I2C
const int chipSelect = 53; // change this to match your SD
shield or module;
// Create a file to store the data
File myFile;

Adafruit_BME280 bme;      // I2C BME280
// unsigned long delayTime;
unsigned long
smspreviousMillis=0,jampreviousMillis=0,logpreviousMillis=0;

```

```

unsigned long jaminterval = 60UL*60UL*1000UL;      //millis 1 jam
unsigned long loginterval = 5UL*1000UL;      //millis logging 5
detik
    unsigned long smsinterval = 15UL*60UL*1000UL;      //millis sms 15
menit
    uint32_t bmepreviousMillis=0,waktupreviousMillis=0;
    uint32_t bmeinterval = 1000*3;      //millis baca sensor BME
    uint32_t waktuinterval = 1000*1;      //millis display OLED
    float humidity=0,temperature=0,toleransi=0;
    String thisTemp = "",thisHumidity = "",thisAbntext="";
    String RTC_DS1307 RTC;
    String thisMonth = "";
    String thisTime = "";
    String thisTime1 = "";
    String thisDay = "";
    String thisFile = "";
    String output,str = "";

    byte hari,jam,jalan;
    byte cd,cu;          //batas suhu bawah dan atas
    byte hd=60,hu=70;    //batas kelembaban bawah 60 dan atas 70

    const int buzzer=23;      //buzzer
    const int pelembab=32;    //pelembab
    const int pengering=33;   //pengering
    const int pemanas=34;    //pemanas
    const int pendingin=35;   //pendingin

void setup(void) {
    Serial.begin(9600);
    while (!Serial); // wait for serial
    //Begin serial communication with Arduino and SIM800L
    mySerial.begin(9600);

    Wire.begin();
    RTC.begin();
    delay(2000);
    if (! RTC.isrunning()) {
        Serial.println("RTC is NOT running!");
        // following line sets the RTC to the date & time this sketch
        was compiled
        //RTC.adjust(DateTime(__DATE__, __TIME__));
        delay(1000);
    }

    // setup for the SD card
    Serial.print("Initializing SD card...");
    if(!SD.begin(chipSelect)) {
        Serial.println("initialization failed!");
    }
    Serial.println("initialization done.");

    // Setup the button
    pinMode(BUTTON_PIN, INPUT);
    // Activate internal pull-up

```

```

digitalWrite(BUTTON_PIN,HIGH);
// After setting up the button, setup debouncer
debouncer.attach(BUTTON_PIN);
debouncer.interval(5);

//configure pins as an input and enable the internal pull-up
resistor
pinMode(buttonUP, INPUT_PULLUP);
pinMode(buttonDN, INPUT_PULLUP);
buttonStateUP=HIGH;
buttonStateDN=HIGH;
pinMode(buzzer, OUTPUT);
digitalWrite(buzzer, LOW);
pinMode(pemanas, OUTPUT);
digitalWrite(pemanas, LOW);
pinMode(pendingin, OUTPUT);
digitalWrite(pendingin, LOW);
pinMode(pelembab, OUTPUT);
digitalWrite(pelembab, LOW);
pinMode(pengering, OUTPUT);
digitalWrite(pengering, LOW);

unsigned status;
// default settings
status = bme.begin();
// You can also pass in a Wire library object like &Wire2
// status = bme.begin(0x76, &Wire2)
status = bme.begin(0x76);
if (!status) {
    Serial.println("Could not find a valid BME280 sensor,
check wiring, address, sensor ID!");
    Serial.print("SensorID was: 0x");
Serial.println(bme.sensorID(),16);
    Serial.print("           ID of 0xFF probably means a bad
address, a BMP 180 or BMP 085\n");
    Serial.print("           ID of 0x56-0x58 represents a BMP
280,\n");
    Serial.print("           ID of 0x60 represents a BME
280.\n");
    Serial.print("           ID of 0x61 represents a BME
680.\n");
    while (1) delay(10);
}
Serial.println("-- BME Default Test --");
Serial.println();
}

void printValues() {
    Serial.print("Temperature = ");
    Serial.print(bme.readTemperature());
    Serial.println(" *C");
    Serial.print("Humidity = ");
    Serial.print(bme.readHumidity());
    Serial.println(" %");
    Serial.println();
}

```

```

void loop(void) {
    jalan=EEPROM.read(0);
    hari=EEPROM.read(1);
    jam=EEPROM.read(2);
    if (hari<3) {
        cd=29;
        cu=32;      //memasukkan data suhu atas 32 dan bawah 29
    }
    else if (hari>=3 and hari<6) {
        cd=27;
        cu=30;      //memasukkan data suhu atas 30 dan bawah 27
    }
    else if (hari>=6 and hari<9) {
        cd=25;
        cu=28;      //memasukkan data suhu atas 28 dan bawah 25
    }
    else if (hari>=9 and hari<12) {
        cd=25;
        cu=27;      //memasukkan data suhu atas 27 dan bawah 25
    }
    else if (hari>=12 and hari<15) {
        cd=25;
        cu=26;      //memasukkan data suhu atas 26 dan bawah 25
    }
    else {
        cd=24;
        cu=25;      //memasukkan data suhu atas 25 dan bawah 24
    }

//-----tombol start & stop-----
// Update the debouncer and get the changed state
boolean changed = debouncer.update();
if ( changed ) {
    // Get the update value
    int value = debouncer.read();
    if ( value == HIGH) {
        buttonState = 0;
        //Serial.println("Button released (state 0)");
    } else {
        buttonState = 1;
        //Serial.println("Button pressed (state 1)");
        buttonPressTimeStamp = millis();
    }
}
if ( buttonState == 1 ) {
    if ( millis() - buttonPressTimeStamp >= 3000 ) {
        buttonPressTimeStamp = millis();
        if (jalan>0) {
            henti_program();
        } else {
            jalan_program();
        }
    }
}
}

```

```

//***** RTC *****
DateTIme now = RTC.now();
// ****
thisDay = "";
thisFile="";
if (now.day() < 10){ thisDay=thisDay + "0"; } // add leading
zero if required
thisDay = thisDay+String(now.day(), DEC);
//thisFile = thisDay;
thisMonth="";
if (now.month() < 10){thisMonth=thisMonth+ "0";} // add leading
zero if required
thisMonth = thisMonth+String(now.month(), DEC);
thisDay=thisMonth + "-" + thisDay;
thisFile=thisMonth + thisFile;
thisDay=String(now.year(), DEC) + "-" + thisDay;
thisFile=String(now.year(), DEC) + thisFile;
// ****
thisTime="";
if (now.hour() < 10){thisTime=thisTime + "0";} // add leading
zero if required
thisTime=thisTime+String(now.hour()) + ":";

if (now.minute() < 10){thisTime=thisTime + "0";} // add leading
zero if required
thisTime1=thisTime + String(now.minute());
thisTime=thisTime + String(now.minute()) + ":";

if (now.second() < 10){ thisTime=thisTime + "0";} // add leading
zero if required
thisTime=thisTime + String(now.second());

//-----millis sensor BME-----
unsigned long bmeCurrentMillis = millis();
if(bmeCurrentMillis - bmePreviousMillis > bmeInterval)
{
    bmePreviousMillis = bmeCurrentMillis;

temperature = bme.readTemperature();
humidity = bme.readHumidity();
Serial.println();
Serial.println(thisDay+", "+thisTime);
Serial.println(temperature);
Serial.println(humidity);

if (jalan>0) {
Serial.print(hari);
Serial.print(" hari, ");
Serial.print(jam);
Serial.println(" jam");

thisAbntext="";
//thisAbntext="Kondisi ";
//urutan log output = pemanas,pendingin,pelembab,pengering
output=" ";
output="hari ke, "+String(hari)+", suhu
acuan, "+String(cd)+", "+String(cu)+", output=";
```

```

//cek batas suhu bawah
if(temperature < (cd + toleransi)) {
    thisAbnText=thisAbnText+"terlalu DINGIN ";
    Serial.println("pemanas ON");
    output=output+",1";
    digitalWrite(pemanas,HIGH); //nyalakan pemanas
}
else {
    Serial.println("pemanas OFF");
    output=output+",0";
    digitalWrite(pemanas,LOW); //matikan pemanas
}
//cek batas suhu atas
if(temperature > (cu - toleransi)) {
    thisAbnText=thisAbnText+"terlalu PANAS ";
    Serial.println("pendingin ON");
    output=output+",1";
    digitalWrite(pendingin,HIGH); //nyalakan pendingin
}
else {
    Serial.println("pendingin OFF");
    output=output+",0";
    digitalWrite(pendingin,LOW); //matikan pendingin
}
//cek batas kelembaban bawah
if(humidity < (hd + toleransi)) {
    thisAbnText=thisAbnText+"terlalu KERING ";
    Serial.println("pelembab ON");
    output=output+",1";
    digitalWrite(pelembab,HIGH); //nyalakan pelembab
}
else {
    Serial.println("pelembab OFF");
    output=output+",0";
    digitalWrite(pelembab,LOW); //matikan pelembab
}
//cek batas kelembaban atas
if(humidity > (hu - toleransi)) {
    thisAbnText=thisAbnText+"terlalu LEMBAB ";
    Serial.println("pengering ON");
    output=output+",1";
    digitalWrite(pengering,HIGH); //nyalakan pengering
}
else {
    Serial.println("pengering OFF");
    output=output+",0";
    digitalWrite(pengering,LOW); //matikan pengering
}

    Serial.println(output);
}
}

if (jalan>0) {
//-----millis counter jam & hari-----

```

```

uint32_t jamcurrentMillis = millis();
if(jamcurrentMillis - jampreviousMillis > jaminterval)
{
    jampreviousMillis = jamcurrentMillis;
    hari_jam ();
}
//-----millis data logger sdcard-----
uint32_t logcurrentMillis = millis();
if(logcurrentMillis - logpreviousMillis > loginterval)
{
    logpreviousMillis = logcurrentMillis;
    logger ();
}
//-----millis kirim sms-----
unsigned long smscurrentMillis = millis();
if(smscurrentMillis - smspreviousMillis > smsinterval)
{
    smspreviousMillis = smscurrentMillis;
    if (digitalRead(pemanas)==HIGH or
digitalRead(pendingin)==HIGH or digitalRead(pengering)==HIGH or
digitalRead(pelembab)==HIGH)
    {
        thisAbnText="Peringatan!! Kondisi "+thisAbnText;
    } else
    {
        thisAbnText="Dalam kondisi NORMAL";
    }
    kirim_sms ();
}

// read the state of the switch into a local variable:
int readingUP = digitalRead(buttonUP);
int readingDN = digitalRead(buttonDN);
// check to see if you just pressed the button
// (i.e. the input went from LOW to HIGH), and you've waited
// long enough since the last press to ignore any noise:
// If the switch changed, due to noise or pressing:
if ((readingUP != lastButtonStateUP) or (readingDN != lastButtonStateDN)){
    // reset the debouncing timer
    lastDebounceTime = millis();
}
if ((millis() - lastDebounceTime) > debounceDelay) {
    // whatever the reading is at, it's been there for longer
    // than the debounce delay, so take it as the actual current
state:
    // if the button state has changed:
    if (readingUP != buttonStateUP) {
        buttonStateUP = readingUP;
        // only toggle the LED if the new button state is HIGH
        if (buttonStateUP == HIGH) {
            hari=EEPROM.read(1);
            if (hari<50) {
                hari++;
                EEPROM.update(1,hari);
                digitalWrite(buzzer,HIGH);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        delay(50);
        digitalWrite(buzzer,LOW);
    }
}
}

// if the button state has changed:
if (readingDN != buttonStateDN) {
    buttonStateDN = readingDN;
    // only toggle the LED if the new button state is HIGH
    if (buttonStateDN == HIGH) {
        hari=EEPROM.read(1);
        if (hari>1) {
            hari--;
            EEPROM.update(1,hari);
            digitalWrite(buzzer,HIGH);
            delay(50);
            digitalWrite(buzzer,LOW);
        }
    }
}
}

// save the reading. Next time through the loop,
// it'll be the lastButtonState:
lastButtonStateUP = readingUP;
lastButtonStateDN = readingDN;
}

//-----millis tampilan jam di oled-----
uint32_t waktucurrentMillis = millis();
if(waktucurrentMillis - waktupreviousMillis > waktuinterval)
{
    waktupreviousMillis = waktucurrentMillis;
    // picture loop
    u8g.firstPage();
    do {
        draw();
    } while( u8g.nextPage() );
}

void hari_jam (void) {      //counter jam
    jalan=EEPROM.read(0);
    if (jalan<1){
    }
    else {
        hari=EEPROM.read(1);
        jam=EEPROM.read(2);
        jam++;
        if (jam>23){
            jam=0;
            hari++;
        }
        EEPROM.update(2,jam);
        EEPROM.update(1,hari);
        Serial.print(thisDay+", "+thisTime+", counter per 1 jam");
    }
}

```

```

    Serial.println();
}
}

void logger (void){
jalan=EEPROM.read(0);
if (jalan>0){
Serial.println();
Serial.print(thisDay+", "+thisTime);
Serial.print(", "+thisTemp+'C');
Serial.print(", "+thisHumidity+"% -->tulis log ke file
"+thisFile+".txt");
Serial.println();

//-----simpan log ke file-----
myFile = SD.open(thisFile+".txt", FILE_WRITE);
if (myFile) {
myFile.print(thisDay+", "+thisTime);
myFile.print(", "+thisTemp);
myFile.print(", "+thisHumidity);
//urutan log output = pemanas,pendingin,pelembab,pengering
myFile.print(", "+output);
myFile.println();
myFile.close();
}
}
}

void draw(void) {
u8g.drawFrame(0,24,128,40);
u8g.drawLine(64,24, 64,64);
if (jalan<1){
//tampilan program saat belum berjalan
u8g.setFont(u8g_font_ncenR08);
u8g.setPrintPos(11,20);
u8g.print("==>> Stopped <<===");
u8g.setFont(u8g_font_ncenR08);
u8g.setPrintPos(74,36);
u8g.print("          ");
/*
u8g.print("?? ~ ?? %); */
u8g.setFont(u8g_font_ncenR08);
u8g.setPrintPos(10,36);
/*
u8g.print("?? ~ ?? 'C"); */
u8g.print("          ");
}
else {
//tampilkan hari ke dan jam ke
u8g.setFont(u8g_font_ncenR08);
u8g.setPrintPos(8,20);
u8g.print("RUN:   ");
u8g.setFont(u8g_font_profont12);
u8g.print(hari);
u8g.setFont(u8g_font_ncenR08);
u8g.print(" Hari,   ");
}
}

```

```

u8g.setFont(u8g_font_profont12);
u8g.print(jam);
u8g.setFont(u8g_font_ncenR08);
u8g.print(" Jam");

// tampilkan setpoint kelembaban berdasarkan tabel hari ke:
u8g.setFont(u8g_font_ncenR08);
u8g.setPrintPos(74, 36);
u8g.print(hd);
u8g.print(" ~ ");
u8g.print(hu);
u8g.print(" %");

// tampilkan setpoint suhu berdasarkan tabel hari ke:
u8g.setFont(u8g_font_ncenR08);
u8g.setPrintPos(10, 36);
u8g.print(cd);
u8g.print(" ~ ");
u8g.print(cu);
u8g.print(" \260C");
}

//u8g.setFont(u8g_font_6x13);
//u8g.setFont(u8g_font_gdr14);
u8g.setFont(u8g_font_gdr20);
// ukur suhu
thisTemp = String(temperature,1); // + "\260C";
const char* newTempC = (const char*) thisTemp.c_str();
u8g.drawStr(8,58, newTempC);
// ukur kelembaban
thisHumidity = String(humidity,1); //+ "%";
const char* newHumidity = (const char*) thisHumidity.c_str();
u8g.drawStr(70,58, newHumidity);

//***** RTC *****
//DateTime now = RTC.now();
// tampilan tanggal
const char* newDay = (const char*) thisDay.c_str();
u8g.setFont(u8g_font_ncenR08);
u8g.drawStr(10,8, newDay);
// *****
// tampilan jam
const char* newTime = (const char*) thisTime.c_str();
//const char* newTime = (const char*) thisTime1.c_str();
u8g.setFont(u8g_font_profont12);
u8g.drawStr(74,8, newTime);
}

void kirim_sms (void){
jalan=EEPROM.read(0);
if (jalan>0 ){
Serial.println();
Serial.println(thisDay+", "+thisTime+", kirim SMS");
Serial.println("Suhu "+thisTemp+"'C");
Serial.println("Kelembaban "+thisHumidity+"%");
Serial.println(thisAbntext);
}

```

```

Serial.println();
mySerial.println("AT+CMGF=1"); // Configuring TEXT mode
delay(500);
mySerial.println("AT+CMGS=\\" +6285326858275\\\""); //isi nomer HP
delay(500);
mySerial.print(hari);
mySerial.print(" hari, ");
mySerial.print(jam);
mySerial.println(" jam");
mySerial.println("Suhu " +thisTemp +"'C");
mySerial.println("Kelembaban " +thisHumidity + "%");
mySerial.println("Tgl. " +thisDay);
mySerial.println("Jam " +thisTime);
mySerial.println();
mySerial.println(thisAbnText);
mySerial.println();
delay(200);
mySerial.write(26);
}
thisAbnText="";
}

void jalan_program (void){
EEPROM.update(0,1); //stat
jalan=EEPROM.read(0);
smspreviousMillis=millis();
jampreviousMillis=millis();
logpreviousMillis=millis();
digitalWrite(buzzer,HIGH);
delay(150);
digitalWrite(buzzer,LOW);
}

void henti_program (void){
digitalWrite(pelembab,LOW);
digitalWrite(pengering,LOW);
digitalWrite(pemanas,LOW);
digitalWrite(pendingin,LOW);
//reset eeprom
EEPROM.update(0,0); //stat
EEPROM.update(1,1); //hari
EEPROM.update(2,0); //jam

digitalWrite(buzzer,HIGH);
delay(100);
digitalWrite(buzzer,LOW);
delay(50);
digitalWrite(buzzer,HIGH);
delay(100);
digitalWrite(buzzer,LOW);
}

```

Lampiran 2: Tabel data suhu, kelembaban dan status output di hari ke-3 (data ke 1~25) dengan batas suhu acuan 27~30°C dan di hari ke-6 (data ke 26~50) dengan batas suhu acuan 25~28°C.

Data ke-	Suhu	Kelembaban	Output				Nilai Error Suhu	Persentase Error Suhu (%)	Nilai Error Kelembaban	Persentase Error Kelembaban (%)
1	30.80	67.70	0	1	0	0	0.8	2.67	0	0.00
2	30.30	74.90	0	1	0	1	0.3	1.00	4.9	7.00
3	29.30	79.20	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	9.2	13.14
4	29.00	78.80	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	8.8	12.57
5	28.70	77.20	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	7.2	10.29
6	28.60	76.70	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	6.7	9.57
7	28.70	76.40	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	6.4	9.14
8	28.80	75.70	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	5.7	8.14
9	28.90	75.20	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	5.2	7.43
10	28.90	74.60	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	4.6	6.57
11	29.00	74.30	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	4.3	6.14
12	29.10	73.90	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	3.9	5.57
13	29.10	73.40	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	3.4	4.86
14	29.20	73.00	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	3	4.29
15	29.20	72.60	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	2.6	3.71
16	29.20	72.50	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	2.5	3.57
17	29.30	72.50	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	2.5	3.57
18	29.30	72.60	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	2.6	3.71
19	29.30	72.30	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	2.3	3.29
20	29.40	71.30	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	1.3	1.86
21	29.40	71.20	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	1.2	1.71
22	29.40	71.20	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	1.2	1.71
23	29.50	71.60	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	1.6	2.29
24	29.50	71.30	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	1.3	1.86
25	29.50	71.10	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	1.1	1.57
26	28.80	83.30	0	0	0	1	0.8	2.86	13.3	19.00
27	28.50	88.10	0	0	0	1	0.5	1.79	18.1	25.86
28	28.60	82.80	0	0	0	1	0.6	2.14	12.8	18.29
29	28.70	79.80	0	0	0	1	0.7	2.50	9.8	14.00
30	28.80	77.10	0	0	0	1	0.8	2.86	7.1	10.14
31	28.90	75.50	0	0	0	1	0.9	3.21	5.5	7.86

Data ke-	Suhu	Kelembaban	Output				Nilai Error Suhu	Persentase Error Suhu (%)	Nilai Error Kelembaban	Persentase Error Kelembaban (%)
32	28.90	74.70	0	0	0	1	0.9	3.21	4.7	6.71
33	28.40	87.90	0	0	0	1	0.4	1.43	17.9	25.57
34	28.50	85.80	0	0	0	1	0.5	1.79	15.8	22.57
35	28.50	83.30	0	0	0	1	0.5	1.79	13.3	19.00
36	28.70	79.20	0	0	0	1	0.7	2.50	9.2	13.14
37	28.80	76.50	0	0	0	1	0.8	2.86	6.5	9.29
38	28.90	75.70	0	1	0	0	0.9	3.21	5.7	8.14
39	28.80	82.10	0	0	0	1	0.8	2.86	12.1	17.29
40	28.40	85.90	0	0	0	1	0.4	1.43	15.9	22.71
41	28.40	84.40	0	0	0	1	0.4	1.43	14.4	20.57
42	28.50	79.80	0	0	0	1	0.5	1.79	9.8	14.00
43	28.60	77.30	0	0	0	1	0.6	2.14	7.3	10.43
44	28.70	77.00	0	0	0	1	0.7	2.50	7	10.00
45	28.80	75.80	0	0	0	1	0.8	2.86	5.8	8.29
46	28.80	75.40	0	0	0	1	0.8	2.86	5.4	7.71
47	28.90	75.20	0	1	0	0	0.9	3.21	5.2	7.43
48	28.50	85.10	0	0	0	1	0.5	1.79	15.1	21.57
49	28.10	89.80	0	0	0	1	0.1	0.36	19.8	28.29
50	28.00	89.50	0	0	0	1	0.0	0.00	19.5	27.86
Rata - rata							1.18			10.59