

## CHAPTER IV

### DISCUSSION

#### 4.1 Analysis and Findings

No.	Sentences	Intended Meaning	Speech Act Classification				
			Dec	Rep	Dir	Ex	Com
1.	Thank you, Bill, for that introduction	Barack Obama says thank you to Bill Gates for the occasion to speech in the forum.				v	
2.	Thank you and Melinda for your tireless efforts towards making a better world.	Barack Obama says thank you to Melinda toward her effort to make a change to the world.				v	
3.	you guys are pretty inspirational	Barack Obama praises the audiences.					v
4.	I am excited to be here with you	Barack Obama says that he is happy to see the audiences.				v	
5.	Whether it's girls' education, or global health, or climate change, you're setting a standard for the sorts of innovation, persistence and activism that the world desperately needs right now, so I could not be prouder.	Barack Obama conveying the cases that is facing the citizens right now.	v				

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6.	I remember sitting down with Bill in Paris a couple years ago, where the world was coming together to hammer out an agreement.	Obama tells his experiences with Bill in Paris a couple years ago.		v			
7.	A small agreement to save the planet.	Obama and Bill has a plan that one day they can make a change to the world to be better by making an agreement.					v
8.	It's a threat that may define the contours of this century more than just about anything else.	The threat that may occur caused by climate change.					v
9.	Here was the interesting thing.	Obama states that he feels attracted about the case that would be solved by them.				v	
10.	Bill saw this not simply as a challenge, but as an opportunity.	Bill thinks that the case is a opportunity to change the world to be better for the future.	v				
11.	I remember him in sort of a matter of fact way saying, "Well, we're going to just have to go ahead and invent some new technologies."	Obama states what Bill ever told to him about innovation technologies.		v			
12.	I agree, let's do that	Obama asks Bill to execute the plans.			v		

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13.	But his tone was, “Yes, this is hard, but we can figure it out.” It’s hard but, it can be done.	Bill convinces Obama to solve the cases together.			v		
14.	And that spirit, the spirit that says, to quote I guess myself, “Yes we can,”.	Obama pronounces that he and Bill can do that (solve the cases).	v				
15.	“Yes we can,” rather than despair, is the motor by which we’ve been able to see real progress in reducing the pace of carbon emissions increases here in the U.S. And even if at the current moment the federal government is not as engaged in these efforts as I would like, nevertheless progress continues because of the efforts of people like Bill, and a whole host of entrepreneurs, and universities, and cities, and states.	Obama asserts that progress can be done by efforts of people like Bill, host entrepreneurs, universities, cities and states whom are always giving the contribution in changing the world as their fields		v			
16.	They are making change around energy policy in America separate and apart from what government is doing and that gives confidence that we can continue to make progress.	Obama asserts who has the role in changing the world independently. That can increase the confidence by the goverment to continue the way.		v			

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17.	My broader point here is that, you tend to believe when Bill says that we can do something, that we can do it.	Obama utters that the audiences tend to believe that he and Bill can do something to change the world.		v			
18.	And it's exactly what we need right now.	Obama gives confirmation about what the need right know to face the globalisation.		v			
19.	We do face extraordinary challenges.	Obama states that today the people is facing the challenges.	v				
20.	You've heard of many of them in your discussions today. You know the nature of these challenges from your work. Growing economic inequality. A changing climate. Terrorism. Mass migration. Still too much extreme poverty. Still too many girls who are denied an education. The rise of nationalism and xenophobia.	Obama mentions what the cases that are faced now days such as changing climate, terrorism, mass migration, poverty, girls denied in school, rise of nationalism and xenophobia that happened in years.		v			
21.	And a politics that says it's not "we," but "us" and "them".	Obama states that the people should be face the problems together.	v				

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22.	These are real challenges and we can't sugarcoat them.	Sugarcoat here is meant that something bad that is covered by good things. From that statement, it can be interpreted that the real challenges can not deny although it comes together with the good things.	v				
23.	They're going to take a long time to solve.	Obama states that to complete the cases will need a long time.					v
24.	But that can't discourage any of us from the belief that individually and collectively we can make a difference.	Obama motivates the audiences that they can make a difference by individually as well as collectively.			v		
25.	We can make things better.	Obama states that the people can make things better and by that words, he hopes that the audiences can change their mindset to keep forward to reach their future life.	v				

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26.	And rather than be daunted by those challenge, those challenges should inspire us and excite us because it gives us an opportunity to make our mark on the world in ways that we haven't even yet scratched the surface of.	Obama states that the challenges should be their inspiration to excite and consider that challenges as opportunity to reforming themselves.				v	
27.	We have to reject the notion that we're suddenly gripped by forces that we cannot control. We've got to embrace the longer and more optimistic view of history and the part that we play in it.	Obama says that problems certain comes in every steps, so they have to optimist to get their purposes.			v		
28.	If you are skeptical of such optimism, I will say something that may sound controversial.	Obama would say something that can open the audience's mindset by the motivation statements.	v				
29.	I used to say this to my staff in the White House, young interns who would come in, any group of young people that I met with, and that is that by just about every measure, America is better, and the world is better, than it was 50 years ago, 30 years ago, or even 10 years ago.	Obama reveals what he ever told to his staff and group of young people when he as a president that America now is better than past.		v			

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30.	I know that statement doesn't jibe with the steady stream of bad news and cynicism that we're fed through television and Twitter.	Obama shows his feeling about people now days because of the bad news that people gotten by television and social media. It is caused the cynicism in human.				v	
31.	But think about it: I was born, and I know I have grey hair but don't consider myself that old, but I was born at a time when women and people of color were systematically, routinely excluded from enormous portions of American life.	Obama asks to the audiences to think about Obama's physical. Indirectly, he was also asks to them to look at the themselves. That was aimed to know them that everybody has unique differences.			v		
32.	Today, women and minorities have risen up the ranks in business, and politics, and everywhere else, and even if we still have miles to travel, and innumerable laws and hearts and minds to change.	Now days, women has equal right than past in every major such as business politics and others.		v			
33.	The shift in what this country is and what it means, is astonishing. Remarkable, and its happened when you measure it against the scope of human history.	Obama expresses his feeling by telling about the history.				v	

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34.	Just since I graduated from college, crime rates, teen birth rates, dropout rates, the share of people living in poverty have dropped, in some cases dropped dramatically.	Obama mentions the issues such as crime rates, teen birth rates, dropout rates and poverty that occurred when he just graduated from collage and has gone down by years.		v			
35.	And worldwide, our progress is even more remarkable.	Obama states that the world are better now.	v				
36.	but over the past 100 years, we've come from a world where only a small fraction of women could vote to a world where almost every woman can	Obama reveals that the woman had a crucial role in human living continuance as a mother. More than 100 years ago, the people began to form the small fraction.		v			
37.	Since the 1950s, the global average life expectancy has grown by more than 20 years. Since 1990, we have cut extreme poverty and childhood mortality in half.	Obama states that now days the world are better by cutting extreme poverty and childhood mortality in the last 20 years.		v			



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38.	Since 2000, we've evolved from a world without marriage equality to one where it's a reality in more than two dozen countries.	Obama states that in 2000's the government had made the decision about prohibition of marriage equality that has been occurred in many countries.	v				
39.	All of this has happened in such a steady march that sometimes we have the tendency to take it for granted.	Obama says that marriage equality has happened long time and the people tend to do not care with the consequences.		v			
40.	Because the world has never been healthier or wealthier. Or better educated. Or, in many ways, more tolerant. Or less violent than it is today.	Obama says that the world is stagnant. How the world be in the next, it depends to how people treats to save the planet.	v				
41.	Fewer people are dying young, more people are living not only longer, but better. More girls are in school; more adults can read; more children get the vaccines that they need.	Obama states that the change has grown by giving education for girls and vaccines for children.		v			

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42.	Despite the enormous conflicts that break our hearts around the world, it's demonstrable that fewer people being killed in wars or conflicts than ever before.	Obama reveals that the conflicts are happening today in several countries caused fewer people killed and it is very break people hearts in the world.					v
43.	This would be the time you'd want to be, showing up on this planet.	Obama asks the people, especially to the audiences who came to save the world by doing good actions.			v		
44.	These trends are real.	Obama states that the conflicts will come when the people can not tolerant in any things	v				
45.	They do not make us complacent, but they should spur us to action because it shows, despite the naysayers and the cynicism, that in fact, change can happen.	Obama motivates the audiences to do change although the challenges are facing them like the naysayers and the cynicism.			v		
46.	They happened because countless people, like you, toiling for many years, chose to make this progress.	Obama says that the change comes from the countless people who are working hard to make progress in many years.		v			

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47.	Some, like Bill and Melinda, have enormous wealth and influence; others, like Justin Trudeau, who I know addressed you earlier, have formal political offices.	Obama asserts the people who has crucial role in the changing the world as Bill, Melinda and Justin Trudeau as Prime Minister of Canada.		v			
48.	But the majority of people who made these advances who made these advances were citizens. Doctors. Nurses. Entrepreneurs. Clergy, Moms. Community leaders. Activists. Union leader, who mobilized, and organized, and voted, and innovated, and pushed for change.	Obama mentions the people who has roles in changing to be better like citizens, doctors, nurses, entrepreneurs, clergy, moms, community leaders, activists, Union leader.		v			
49.	And by the way, they knew at every step of the way that they would not get everything they wanted as fast as they wanted. They knew that progress required struggle, and perseverance, and discipline, and faith. They knew that sometimes, for every two steps forward, you'll take a step back. But they made things better.	Obama motivates the people that challenges can be a lesson to be better people. Of course, change needs struggle, perseverance, discipline and faith.			v		

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50.	And this is something I always had to emphasize to my staff when I was president — better is good.	Former President Barack Obama always remembers his staff when he, as President, work by full heart.		v			
51.	I will take better every time.	Obama tries to improve his competences every time to be better person.					v
52.	So that's what's needed today: the engagement of everyone who wants to see a better future for our children.	Obama asks the audiences to promise to themselves to make better life for the future					v
53.	And it can be frustrating.	Obama states that people who are difficult to change the bad habit would be frustration in every challenges.	v				
54.	I'll take an example here in the United States, over the past eight years. Thousands upon thousands of Americans threw themselves into the collective effort of reforming our health care system.	Obama compares between the folks who lives in countries with job and the parents who has sick child and has crushing medical bills that would spend much money.		v			

No.	Sentences	Intended Meaning	Speech Act Classification				
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55.	For the first time, more than 90% of Americans know the security of health insurance.	Obama declare that The Americans finally has the security of health insurance for the first time.	v				
56.	Now, the legislation that we passed was full of things that still need to be fixed. It wasn't perfect, but it was better.	Obama states that now days the world has better than before despite still several things need to be fixed.	v				
57.	So when I see those people trying to undo that hard-won progress, for the 50th or 60th time, with bills that would raise costs or reduce coverage, or roll back protections for older Americans or people with pre-existing conditions.	Obama feels empathy to the people whom has difficultness in getting health service. For example the older Americans and children who are struggling against their illness.				v	
58.	And all of this being done without any demonstrable economic, or actuarial, or plain common sense rationale — it frustrates.	Obama states that the problems as demonstrable economic, or actuarial, or plain common sense rationale could be hampered by the health services for the people who need handling fast.				v	

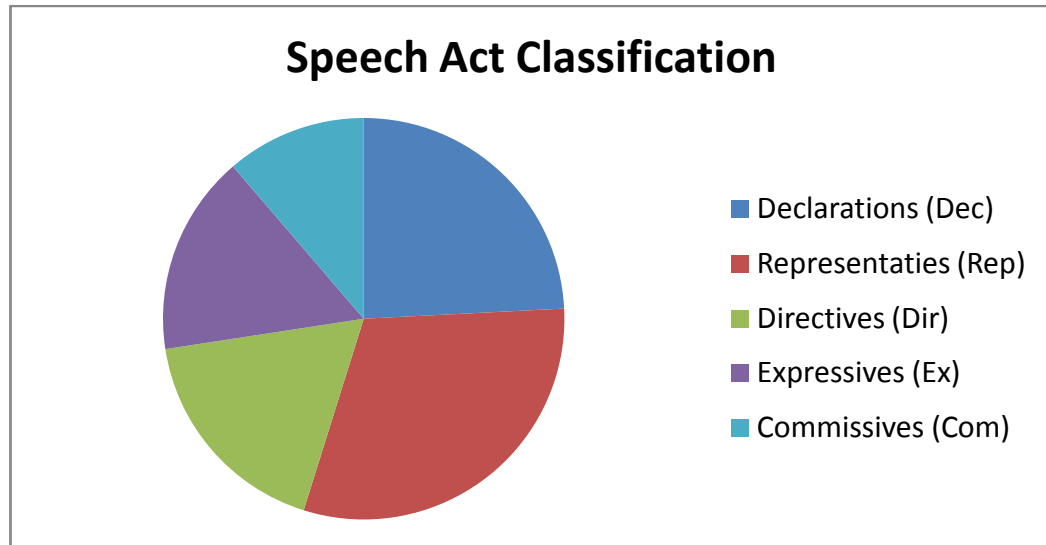
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59.	But... typically that's how progress is won. And how progress is maintained, on every issue, we have to stand up for each other, recognize that progress is never inevitable, that it often can be fragile, it's in need of constant renewal, and our individual progress and...	Obama motivates the audiences always to make the progress their life and don't be afraid to work.			v		
60.	In conclusion, each of us can make a difference, and I know I'm preaching to the choir here because otherwise you wouldn't be a goalkeeper... That's what you're fighting for at every moment.	Obama motivates the audiences that everybody certain will face the test that can increase their competences. Also how they can face the problems in the filed. Nobody can ignore the challenges, the point is how they can stand constantly and continuing their efforts while rejecting cynicism and pessimism. Always keep forward.			v		

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61.	Because each new generation stands on the successes of the previous generation... And I'm certain that if you keep pushing forward, then America and the world are going to be just fine.	Obama suggests to the young people or new generations to change the world through Obama Foundation that has base camp in Chicago. The activity are projects, programs and digital networks all across the globe.			v		
62.	Thank you very much.	Obama says thanks to the all people who has listened to him along giving speech.				v	
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7</b>

#### 4.2 The Results of The Analysis

According to analysis above, there are five speech act classification in the Barack Obama's Speech at Gates Foundation comprises of Declarations has 15 times (24,19%), Representatives has 19 times (30,64%), Directives has 11 times (17,74%), Expressives has 10 times (16,13%) and Commissives has 7 times (11,30%). So, the highest speech act classification is Representatives (30,64%).

The amounts of the speech act classification would be count as below:



$$\text{Declarations} \quad : \frac{15}{62} \times 100\% = 24,19\%$$

$$\text{Representatives} \quad : \frac{19}{62} \times 100\% = 30,64\%$$

$$\text{Directives} \quad : \frac{11}{62} \times 100\% = 17,74\%$$

$$\text{Expressives} \quad : \frac{10}{62} \times 100\% = 16,13\%$$

$$\text{Commissives} \quad : \frac{7}{62} \times 100\% = 11,30\%$$

The reason is that Former President of America Barack Obama often tells what occurred when he was The President of America. In his presidency, he always reminds his staff to increase their competencies and make things better. In the speech, he asserted the issues that happen in America in years such as crime rates, teen birth rates, dropout rates, poverty school that has dropped dramatically. But now, there are some issues that challenge the people like growing economic inequality, a changing climate, terrorism, mass migration and many girls who are denied in school, the rise of nationalism, xenophobia and fewer people being



killed in wars or conflicts. The highest issue is marriage equality that by people tends to take it for granted. But in 2000's the government had made the decision about prohibition of marriage equality. Barack Obama also asserts who give contribution in changing the world such as citizens, doctors, nurses, entrepreneurs, clergy, moms, community leaders, activists and union leaders.