

CHAPTER IV

RESEARCH FINDING

4.1 Finding Data

In this chapter, the writer would like to present result the description of data collection of the research. Data of the research was taken from the students' test result. These observations carried out to know the students' error in writing descriptive text.

The population of this study was taken from a eleventh grade of MA Manbaul Ulum Jepara consist of 16 students as participant.

4.1.1 The Result of Test

To know the result of the test of students', the writer made a table and a graphic of students' error in descriptive text writing that is taken from the data analysis.

In the table bellow are the score criteria based on analytic scoring by O'malley and recapitulation of students' error classified on the classification of error, which are made by students'.

To get the total score criteria of student's writing uses the formula:

$$\text{Score} : \frac{\sum x}{N} \times 100$$

$\sum x$ = score that be got student

N = the total score

Table 4.1.1 :**The analytic scoring of students' writing**

No	Initial	Analytic Scoring					Total (Score)
		Composi ng	Style	Sentence Formation	Usage	Mechani cs	
1.	AF	2	3	2	2	2	65
2.	BA	4	4	4	3	3	90
3.	DE	3	3	3	2	2	65
4.	DF	3	2	2	2	1	50
5.	FA	4	3	2	1	1	55
6.	KA	3	3	2	2	4	70
7.	LN	4	2	2	2	2	60
8.	MI	4	3	3	3	2	75
9.	MM	3	3	3	3	2	70
10.	NP	4	4	3	3	4	90
11.	PA	4	4	3	3	1	75
12.	RS	4	4	4	3	3	90
13.	RK	3	4	3	3	3	80
14.	RN	3	3	2	2	4	70
15.	SA	3	3	2	2	2	60
16.	WA	4	4	3	3	2	80

Table 4.1.2 :

The recapitulation of students' error

No.	Students Initial	Classification of error				Total Error
		Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering	
1	AF	5	2	3	4	14
2	BA			2	3	5
3	DE		2	2	2	6
4	DF	2		2	4	8
5	FA	3		4	4	11
6	KA	1	1			2
7	LN	4	1	5	5	15
8	MI	1	2	3	2	8
9	MM	2	2	3	2	9
10	NP	1	1	1	1	4
11	PA	4				4
12	RS			2		2

13	RK			3		3
14	RN	1	1			2
15	SA			2	3	5
16	WA		1	4	1	6
Total		24	13	36	31	104
Percentage		23,07 %	12,5 %	34,61 %	29,80 %	100 %

Based on the table data of analytic scoring students' error on descriptive text writing above, the writer concluded that the score of error was made by students' at first grade of MA Manbaul Ulum Mambak Jepara is not bad, but the students still make an errors. The writer concluded the classification of error are four aspects, they are; Omission, Addition, Selection, and Ordering. The following score of error obtained by each aspect Omission: 24 (23,07 %), Addition: 13 (12,5 %), Selection: 36 (34,61 %), and Ordering: 31 (29,80 %).

4.2 The Analysis of Data

The score of the test was founded by counting on percentage according to the formula that processing technique the formula of data, the writer uses descriptive analysis technique (percentage), with the percentage from the frequency of information and divided with number of cases.

4.2.1 Classification of Error and Reconstruction

The writer described the students' error, classified them into four aspects, they are omission, addition, selection, and ordering. The writer divided each table into three columns. The first column is the students' original writing then the second column is the reconstruction of students' writing, the last column is score how many error had made by students.



1. Arum Fitrotul Hidayah

My Lovely school

I **am** study at Islamic Senior High School Mamba'ul Ulum . The school is place **(to) searche** knowledge and **changed** character. **My school classified is new**. There **is** five **class**, there also some space as: office, canteen, library, computer lab.

All teacher **(be)** friendly **like that all student**. **My school classified is new**, but seize **more** achievement. **And** however already get accreditaion "B" . There **(be)** some extracuriculers as drama theater, music, computer, **volly ball**, tailor, etc. Extracuriculer become champion floor regency is drama theater.

Reconstruction

I study at Islamic Senior High School Mamba'ul Ulum . The school is place **to look for** knowledge and **change** character. **My school is classified new**. There **are** five **classes**, there also some space as: office, canteen, library, computer lab.

All teacher **are** friendly **to all the student**. **My school is classified new**, but seize **a lot of** achievement. however already get accreditaion "B" . There **are** some extracuriculers as drama theater, music, computer, **volleyball**, tailor, etc. Extracuriculer become champion floor regency is drama theater.

Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
5	2	3	4

The student's error in **Omission** : First, **(to)** there is no to infinitive before verb. Second, **(Is)** it should be **are** because the sentence is followed by plural noun. Third, **(Class)** the correct is **Classes**. Fourth, **(All teacher (be) friendly)** there is no to be in the sentence, the correct is **(All teacher **are** friendly)** sentence must have to be **are**. Fifth, **There (be) some extracurriculars.** There is no to be in the sentence, the correct is **There are some extracurriculars.**

The student's error in **Addition** : First, **I am study,** it should not put to be before verb, because the text is used simple present tense. The correct is **I **study**.** Second, **And however.** In the first sentence need not give conjunction.

The student's error in **Selection** : First, **changed = **change**.** Second, **but seize more achievement.** The correct is **but seize **a lot of** achievement.** Fourth, **volly ball = Volleyball**

The student's error in **Misordering** : First, **searche = search/look for.** Second, **My school classified is new,** the correct is **My school is classified new.** Second, **like that all student,** the correct is **to all the student.**

2. Bella Ayu Puspita

My Lovely school
<p>I study at MA Manba'ul Ulum Islmaic Senior High School. The school is located at KM 5 Jepara-Bangsri. My school is a green and beautiful school. There are so many large trees which make the air around my school become very fresh and clean. In my school <u>be found</u> some room. Among them <u>is</u> room IPA and IPS. Continue there <u>is</u> office, canteen, library, class, and more in my school <u>be found</u> some course that <u>my likes and too teacher that my likes</u>. My school is the best.</p>
Reconstruction
<p>I study at MA Manba'ul Ulum Islmaic Senior High School. The school is located at KM 5 Jepara-Bangsri. My school is a green and beautiful school. There are so many large trees which make the air around my school become very fresh and clean. In my school can be founded some rooms. Among them are room IPA and IPS. Continue there are office, canteen, library, class, and more in my school can be founded some courses that I like it. My school is the best.</p>

Classification of Error			
Omissiom	Addition	Selection	Ordering
		2	3

The student's error in **Selection** : First, Among them **is** room IPA and IPS, the correct to be is using **are**. Second, there **is** office, canteen, library, class, and more.

The corect to be is using **are**.

The student's error in **Misordering** : First, **be found**_ = **can be found**. **Second,**
my likes and too teacher that my likes_ = that **I like it**.



3. Devi Era Tantrika

My Lovely school
<p>My school is green and Beautiful school. They are so many large trees which make the air around my school become very Fresh and clean. My school consists of several rooms namely : class rooms, computer laps, teacher offices, sewing rooms, music rooms, toilets, empty rooms, space for student affairs, curriculum waka, school principals, TU members, and others. <u>And the teacher is here a lot and is professional</u>, and also his students are smart and <u>disciplined</u>.</p> <p>All students enter a at 7 am and go home at 02.30. <u>Students in the MA on Monday and Thursday perform dhuha prayer at the mosque</u>. And Tuesday, Wednesday, ahad Tadarus, and Saturday for ceremonies/mail/gymnastics.</p>
Reconstruction
<p>My school is green and Beautiful school. They are so many large trees which make the air around my school become very Fresh and clean. My school consists of several rooms namely : class rooms, computer labs, teacher offices, sewing rooms, music rooms, toilets, empty rooms, space for student affairs, curriculum waka, school principals, TU members, and others. The teacher is professional here, and also the students are smart and discipline.</p> <p>All students enter a at 7 am and go home at 02.30. Every Monday and Thursday the students perform dhuha prayer at the mosque. And</p>

Tuesday, Wednesday, ahad Tadarus, and Saturday for ceremonies/mail/gymnastics.

Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
	2	2	2

The student's error in **Addition** : First, **And** = it should not put conjunction in the begin sentence. Second, **disciplined** = discipline.

The student's error in **Selection** : First, **laps** = Labs. Second, and also **his** students = and also **the** student.

The student's error in **Misordering** : First, **the teacher is here a lot and is professional** = The teacher is professional here. Second, **Students in the MA on Monday and Thursday perform dhuha prayer at the mosque** = Every Monday and Thursday the students perform dhuha prayer at the mosque.

4. Dina Fatmawati

My Lovely school			
<p>I study in MA MANBAUL ULUM. The school is place to leat knowledge. In (article) school find student, Teacher, field, class, office, canteen, library. The school find five class that is class ten social, eleven social and science, twelve social and science. Find many facilitation that is fan, computer, wifi and toilets. Many extracuriculer that is pramuka, IPNU IPPNU, volly ball, foot ball, teater, music and to sew. There twenty five teacher(s). Every monday and wednesday do pray(ing) dhuha.</p>			
Reconstruction			
<p>I study in MA MANBAUL ULUM. The school is place to look for knowledge. In the school can be founded student, Teacher, field, class, office, canteen, library. The school has five class that is class ten social, eleven social and science, twelve social and science. There are many facilitation that is fan, computer, wifi and toilets. Many extracuriculer that is pramuka, IPNU IPPNU, volly ball, foot ball, teater, music and sewing. There twenty five teachers. Every monday and wednesday do praying dhuha.</p>			

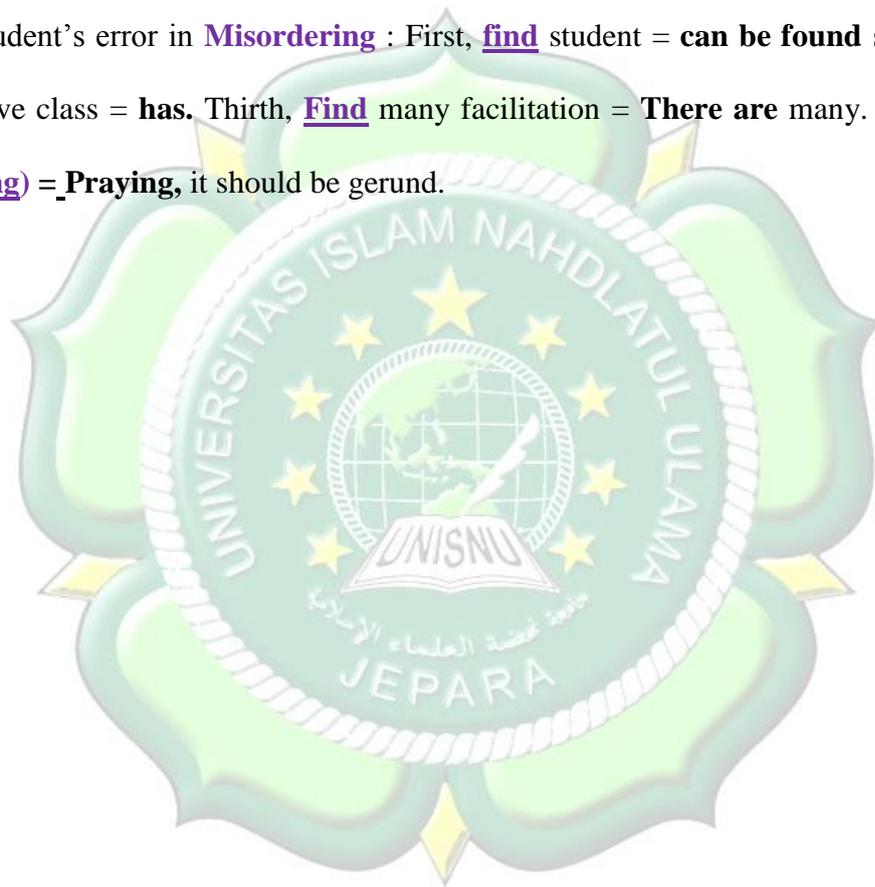
Classification of Error			
Omissiom	Addition	Selection	Ordering

2		2	4
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The student's error in **Omission** : First, In **(article)** school = there is no article **the**. Second, There twenty five teacher**(s)** = it should be **teachers**.

The student's error in **Selection** : First, **leat** = **look for**. Second, **to sew** = **sewing**.

The student's error in **Misordering** : First, **find** student = **can be found** student, **find** five class = **has**. Thirth, **Find** many facilitation = **There are** many. Fourth, pray**(ing)** = **Praying**, it should be gerund.



5. Febriana Aulia Putri

My Lovely school

I study in MA Manbul Ulum. The school is place to **lead** knowledge. In school **Found** students, teacher, class, field, office, canteen and library.

My school **find** five class **that is**: class ten social, eleven science, eleven social, twelve, science, and twelve social.

Find many **facilitation that is** : Fan wifi, computer, toilets, many extraculiculer, **that is**: pramuka, IPNU IPPNU, Football, volley ball, MTQ, theater, music, **to sew**, there **(be)** twenty five teacher**(s)**, every Monday and Wednesday to pray**(ing)** dhuha.

Reconstruction

I study in MA Manbul Ulum. The school is place to **look for** knowledge. In school **can be founded** students, teacher, class, field, office, canteen and library.

My school **has** five class **those are**: class ten social, eleven science, eleven social, twelve, science, and twelve social.

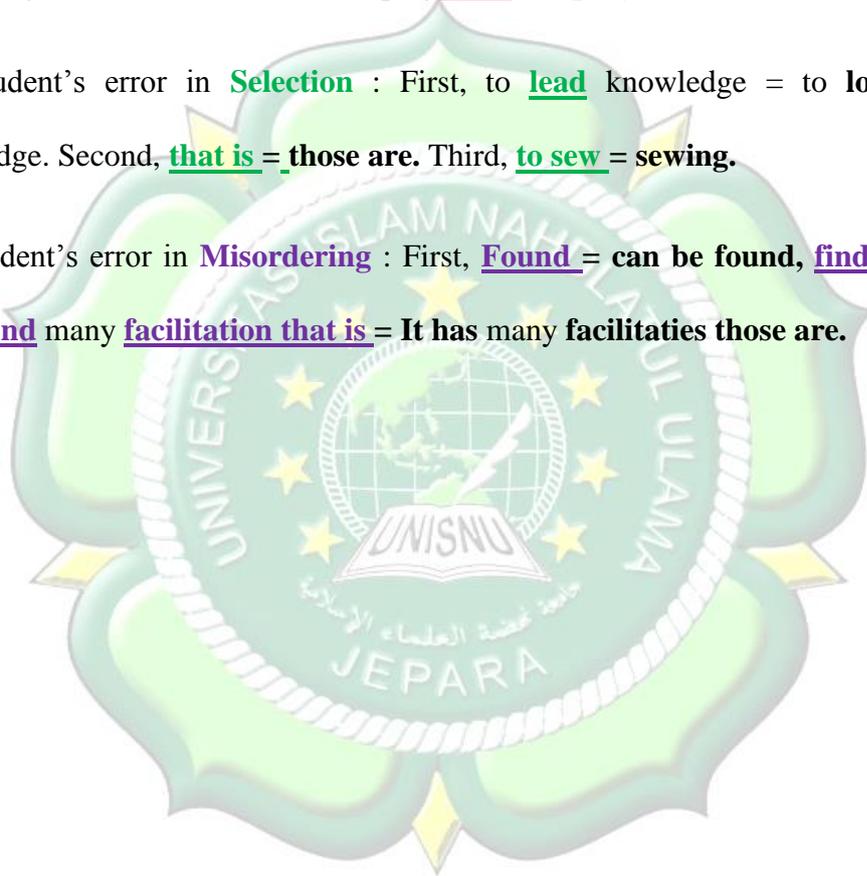
It has many **facilitaties those are** : Fan, wifi, computer, toilets, many extraculiculer, **those are**: pramuka, IPNU IPPNU, Football, volley ball, MTQ, theater, music, **sewing**, there **are** twenty five teachers, every Monday and Wednesday to praying dhuha.

Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
3		4	4

The student's error in **Omission** : First, there **(be)** twenty five teacher**(s)** = there **are** twenty five **teachers**. Second, to pray**(ing)** = **to pray**.

The student's error in **Selection** : First, to **lead** knowledge = to **look for** knowledge. Second, **that is** = **those are**. Third, **to sew** = **sewing**.

The student's error in **Misordering** : First, **Found** = **can be found**, **find** = **has**. Last, **Find** many **facilitation that is** = **It has many facilities those are**.



6. Rizki Novita Nur Indahsari

My Lovely school

I study at Mambaul Ulum Islamic Senior High School. **(article)** School is a palce learn how to teach. There are people who study and teach schools are very important for everyone's life.

My school very clean and Tidy. Becouse everyday the students clean the class and school yard. In my school there are important **element element** including : class, office, canteen, field, teacher, students. There are five classes in my school. There is one office, one canteen, one field and one computer lab. My school has 25 teachers and 85 students.

Reconstruction

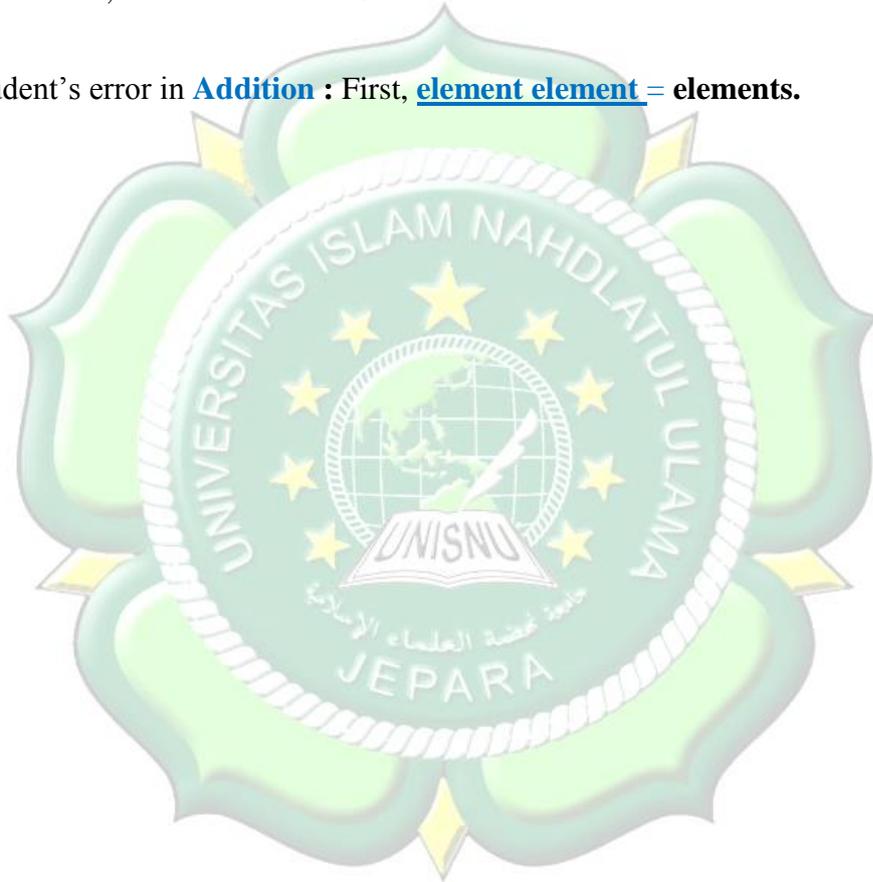
I study at Mambaul Ulum Islamic Senior High School. **The** school is a palce learn how to teach. There are people who study and teach schools are very important for everyone's life.

My school very clean and Tidy. Becouse everyday the students clean the class and school yard. In my school there are important **elements** including : class, office, canteen, field, teacher, students. There are five classes in my school. There is one office, one canteen, one field and one computer lab. My school has 25 teachers and 85 students.

Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
1	1		

The student's error in **Omission** : First, (article) School is, There is no article before sentence, the correct is The School is...

The student's error in **Addition** : First, element element = elements.



7. Lisa Novitasari

My Lovely school

I am study at Islamic senior high school Manba'ul Ulum. My school is located in street Jepara-Bangsri KM.05. and my school included new schooling. Although new schooling, however already accreditation "B". And seize more achievement.

My school in a place of floor three, there is found 5 class(es). 5 toilets, two in floor three, and three in floor two. My school have field large in behind Islamic Junior high school. In side field there (be) office and side other there hall. My school has computer lab too, music room, tailer room, and school organization room. My school has 25 teacher(s) and 85 student(s). For that I love my school.

Reconstruction

I study at Islamic senior high school Manba'ul Ulum. My school is located in street Jepara-Bangsri KM.05. My school included new schooling. Although new schooling, however **it** already **get** accreditation "B" **and seizing a lot of achievement.**

My class is on the third floor, there are 5 classes. 5 toilets, two in the **third floor**, and three in **the second floor**. My school **has large field** in behind Islamic Junior high school. **Beside** field there **are** office and **the other side** there is hall. My school has computer lab too, music room, tailor room, and school organization room. My school has 25 **teachers** and 85 **students**. For that I love my school.

Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
4	1	5	5

The student's error in **Omission** : First, in the second paragraph line 1, class = It should be plural noun. The correct is **Classes**. Second, there (be) office = there is no to be. The correct is there **are** office. Third, 25 teacher(s) = 25 **teachers**. Fourth, 85 student(s) = 85 **students**.

The student's error in **Addition** : First, I am study = It should not put to be before verb, because the text is used simple present tense. The correct is **I study**

The student's error in **Selection** : First, And seize more achievement = **and seizing a lot of achievement**. Second, floor three = **Third floor**. Third, floor two = **Second floor**. Fourth, have field large = **has large field**. Fifth, tailer = **Tailor**.

The student's error in **Misordering** : First, and = It should not appear. Second, My school in a place of floor three = The correct is **My class is on the third floor**. Third, there is found = **there are**. Fourth, In side = **Beside**. Fifth, side other = **the other side**.

8. M. Ibnu Milzam

My Lovely school

I am study in MA Manba'ul Ulum Mambak the school is place to leat knowledge. My school is green and Beautiful school. They are so many large trees which make the air around my school become very Fresh and clean.

My school have eight buildings consisting of six class rooms, one teacher room, one computer lab, five toilets. Those Buildings are arranged to form a rectangle and surrounded Field in the middle commonly used as sports place and ceremony. Students are very diligent. They work on the PR on time and they strictly adhere to the school rules. My school has very wide Field and (it) is usually made for sports.

Reconstruction

I study in MA Manba'ul Ulum Mambak the school is place to **look for** knowledge. My school is green and Beautiful school. They are so many large trees which make the air around my school become very Fresh and clean.

My school **has** eight buildings consist of six class rooms, one teacher room, one computer lab, five toilets. Those Buildings are arranged to form a rectangle and surround Field in the middle commonly used as sports place and ceremony. Students are very diligent. **They submit their homework** on time and they **strictly follow the school rules**. My school has very wide Field and **it** is usually made for sports.

Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
1	2	3	2

The student's error in **Omission** : First, My school has very wide Field and **(it)** is usually made for sports = there is no pronoun or subject before to be, the correct is My school has very wide Field and **it** is usually made for sports.

The student's error in **Addition** : First, I **am** study = the correct is **I Study**. Second, consist**ing** of six class rooms = **Consist** of six class romms.

The student's error in **Selection** : First, to **leat** knowledge = to **look for**. Second, surround**ed** = **surround**. Third, they **strictly adhere to the school rules** = they **strictly follow the school rules**.

The student's error in **Misordering** : First, My school **have** eight buildings = My school **has** eight buildings. Second, They work on the **PR** = **They submit their homework**.

9. M. Muzakki Shofi

My Lovely school

I am study in MA Manbaul Ulum the school is place to leat knowledge. My school is a green and beautiful school. There are so many large strees which make the air around my school become very fresh and clean.

My school have eight buildings consisting of six classrooms. One teacher room, one komputer lab, five toilet(s). Those buildings are arranged to form a rectangle and surrounded field in the middle commonly used as sports place and ceremony. Students are very diligent. the work on the PR on time and they strictly and here to the school rules. My school has a very wide field **and (it)** is usually made for sport school.

Reconstruction

I study in MA Manbaul Ulum the school is place to **look for** knowledge. My school is a green and beautiful school. There are so many large strees which make the air around my school become very fresh and clean.

My school **has** eight buildings consisting of six classrooms. One teacher room, one komputer lab, five toilets. Those buildings are arranged to form a rectangle and surrounded field in the middle commonly. **It used as sports place and ceremony**. Students are very diligent. **They do their homework** on time and they **strictly follow the school rules**. My school has a very wide field, **it** is usually made for sport school.

Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
2	2	3	2

The student's error in **Omission** : First, five toilet(s) = five **toilets**. Second, My school has very wide Field and **(it)** is usually made for sports school = there is no pronoun or subject before to be, the correct is My school has very wide Field and **it** is usually made for sports school.

The student's error in **Addition** : First, I **am** study = the correct is **I Study**. Second, consisting of six class rooms = **Consist** of six class romms.

The student's error in **Selection** : First, to **leat** knowledge = to **look for**. Second, **used as sports place and ceremony** = **It used as sports place and ceremony**. Third, they **strictly adhere to the school rules** = they **strictly follow the school rules**.

The student's error in **Misordering** : First, My school **have** eight buildings = My school **has** eight buildings. Second, The work on the **PR** on time_ = **They do their homework on time**.

10. Nur panesa

My Lovely school

(article) School is a place to seek knowledge. Everyone definitely needs school, in order to become a smart person.

I study an Manbaul Ulum Islamic Senior high school. My school is located in the village of Mambak Pakis Jepara. My school is a new school. My school has five classes, each class has their own class facilities. **Besides my school class i also have a computer lab** and also has a music room. My school also has a canteen that sells various foods and drinks. My school 25 teachers and 85 students. My school also has a teacher's office.

Reconstruction

The school is a place to seek knowledge. Everyone definitely needs school, in order to become a smart person.

I study an Manbaul Ulum Islamic Senior high school. My school is located in the village of Mambak Pakis Jepara. My school is a new school. My school has five classes, each class has their own class facilities. **Besides the class my school has computer lab** and a music room. My school also has a canteen that sells various foods and drinks. My school 25 teachers and 85 students. My school also has a teacher's office.

Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
1	1	1	1

The student's error in **Omission** : First, **(article)** School is a place to seek knowledge = no article in the beginning, the correct is **The** school is a place to seek knowledge.

The student's error in **Addition** : First, in paragraph 2 in line 4. **Besides my school class i also have a computer lab** = it need not put (I) after class, the correct is, **Besides the class my school has computer lab.**

The student's error in **Selection** : First, **Besides my school class i also have a computer lab** = the wrong is in the school. It should be room or class not school. The correct is, **Besides the class my school has computer lab.**

The student's error in **Misordering** : First, **Besides my school class i also have a computer lab** = Besides the class my school **has** computer lab.

11. Pelangi A.

My Lovely school

It's a building that rises high. My school is pretty big. **(it)** Has a fairly large yard. My school has wuite a lot of classes. **(it) Have** several canteens. **(it) Have** an office. My school has a achool principal, some teachers who teach and some administer **(of)** the administration. My school has several facilities. Here are several majors namely IPA and IPS. Teh canteen here provides some food such as fried rice chicken noodles and others.

I like schol here. I know more about where we are seriuos and where we are joking. Have a school experience here.. and have many friends. The point is I like school here because the students are friendly and nice and there are also same outstanding students. I love school.

Reconstruction

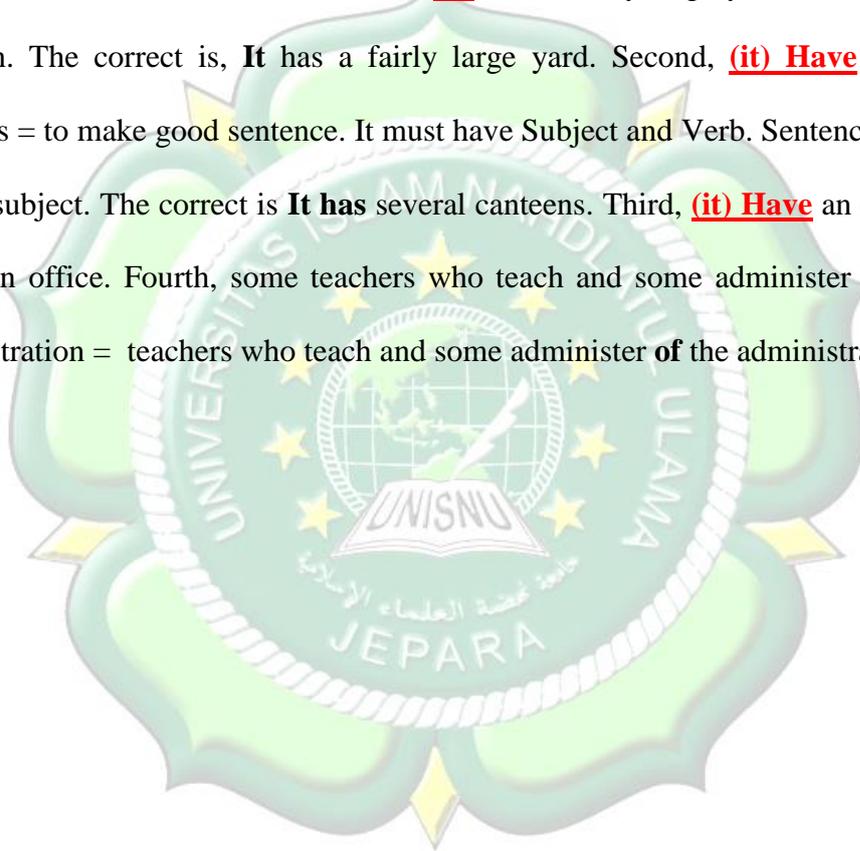
It's a building that rises high. My school is pretty big. **It** has a fairly large yard. My school has wuite a lot of classes. **It has** several canteens. **It has an** office. My school has a achool principal, some teachers who teach and some administer **of** the administration. My school has several facilities.

Here are several majors namely IPA and IPS. Teh canteen here provides some food such as fried rice chicken noodles and others.

I like schol here. I know more about where we are seriuos and where we are joking. Have a school experience here.. and have many friends. The point is I like school here because the students are friendly and nice and there are also same outstanding students. I love school.

Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
4			

The student's error in **Omission** : First, **(it)** Has a fairly large yard = there is no pronoun. The correct is, **It** has a fairly large yard. Second, **(it) Have** several canteens = to make good sentence. It must have Subject and Verb. Sentence above has no subject. The correct is **It has** several canteens. Third, **(it) Have** an office = It has an office. Fourth, some teachers who teach and some administer **(of)** the administration = teachers who teach and some administer **of** the administration.



12. Rani Setiawati

My Lovly school

I study at MA Manbaul Ulum. The school is located at km 5 Jepara-Bangsri. Here are some rooms, namely 5 classes, I computer room, office, canteen, bathroom. There are many teachers teaching at this school, and in the my school some field.

My school building is green and also has 3 floors. Consists of class 10 IPS, 11 IPA, 11 IPS, 12 Ipa, and 12 Ips. And there is also a wifi facility. Every Monday and Tuesday must pray shuha at the mosque. I am very in love with my school.

Reconstruction

I study at MA Manbaul Ulum. The school is located at km 5 Jepara-Bangsri. Here are some rooms, namely 5 classes, computer room, office, canteen, bathroom. There are many teachers teaching at this school, and in the my school some field.

My school building is green and also has 3 floors. Consists of class 10 IPS, 11 IPA, 11 IPS, 12 Ipa, and 12 Ips. And there is also a wifi facility. Every Monday and Tuesday must pray shuha at the mosque. I am very in love with my school.

Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
		2	

The student's error in **Selection** : First, In the title above student write incorrect, My **Lovly** school = the correct is **My lovely School**. Second, **I** computer room = **Computer room**.



13. Refinda Kusumawati

My Lovely school

My name is Refinda Kusumawati. I **went** to Islamic high school Mamba'ul Ulum, my school is located in the Village of Mambak Pakis Aji Jeparu. My School is very large consisting of the third floor, and precisely our school **kept** the second and third floor, and the first and second floors **were** occupied by Islamic Junior high school. My school has five classes: social class 10, science class 11, social class 11, science class 12, and social class 12.

My school has several facilities including: class, Teacher office Field, library, computer lab. Canteen, and 2 toilet, sewing room, musik room, and living room. The teacher here is very much. There are school principals, studen representatives, curriculum representatives, counseling teachers and subject teacher.

Reconstruction

My name is Refinda Kusumawati. I **go** to Islamic high school Mamba'ul Ulum, my school is located in the Village of Mambak Pakis Aji Jeparu. My School is very large consisting of the third floor, and precisely our school **keep** the second and third floor, and the first and second floors **are** occupied by Islamic Junior high school. My school has five classes: social class 10, science class 11, social class 11, science class 12, and social class 12.

My school has several facilities including: class, Teacher office Field, library, computer lab. Canteen, and 2 toilet, sewing room, musik room, and

living room. The teacher here is very much. There are school principals, studen representatives, curriculum representatives, counseling teachers and subject teacher.

Classification of Error			
Omissiom	Addition	Selection	Ordering
		3	

The student's error in **Selection** : First, I went to Islamic high school Mamba'ul Ulum = because this text using present tense, the correct is I **go** to Islamic high school Mamba'ul Ulum. Second, our school kept the second and third floor = our school **keep** the second and third floor. Third, the first and second floors were occupied by Islamic Junior high school = the first and second floors **are** occupied by Islamic Junior high school.

14. Rizki Novita Nur Indahsari

My Lovely school

I study at Mambaul Ulum Islamic Senior High School. **(article)** School is a place to learn how to teach. There are people who study and teach schools are very important for everyone's life.

My school very clean and Tidy. Because everyday the students clean the class and school yard. In my school there are important **element element** including : class, office, canteen, field, teacher, students. There are five classes in my school. There is one office, one canteen, one field and one computer lab. My school has 25 teachers and 85 students.

Reconstruction

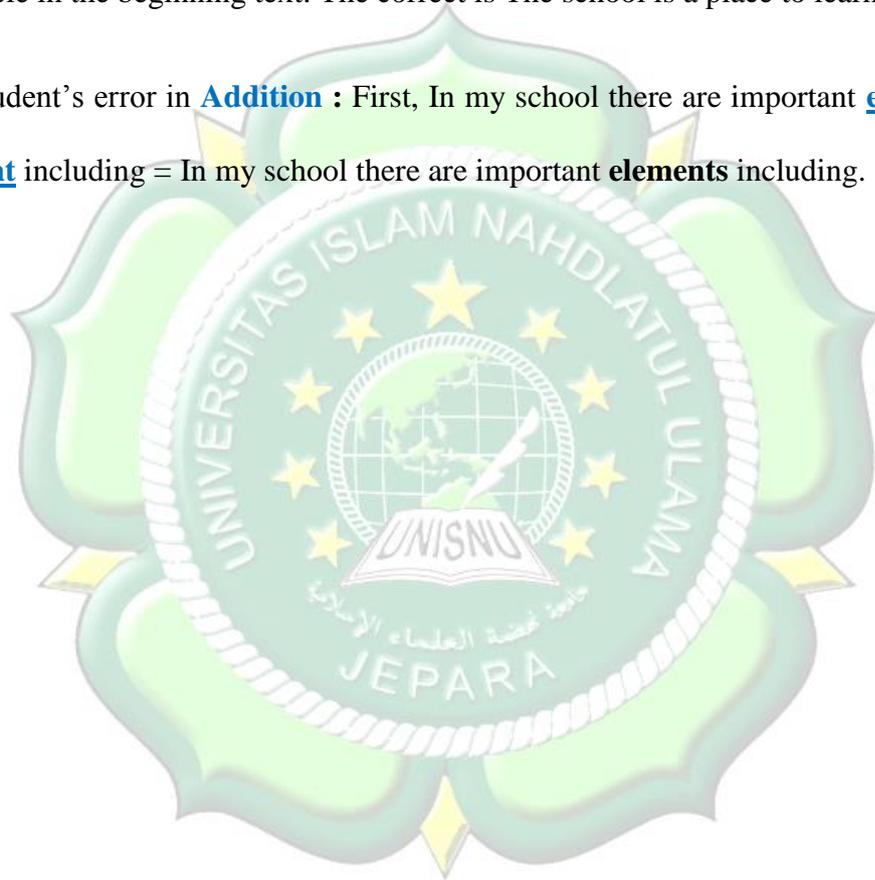
I study at Mambaul Ulum Islamic Senior High School. **The** school is a place to learn how to teach. There are people who study and teach schools are very important for everyone's life.

My school very clean and Tidy. Because everyday the students clean the class and school yard. In my school there are important **elements** including : class, office, canteen, field, teacher, students. There are five classes in my school. There is one office, one canteen, one field and one computer lab. My school has 25 teachers and 85 students.

Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
1	1		

The student's error in **Omission** : First, **(article)** School is a place learn = there is no article in the beginning text. The correct is The school is a place to learn.

The student's error in **Addition** : First, In my school there are important **element** **element** including = In my school there are important **elements** including.



15. Shiva Amalia

My Lovely school
<p>I study at MA.Manbaul ulum. Islamic Senior High School. In my school <u>have</u> library, canteen, office, class, and more. The school is located at KM 5 Jepara-Bangsri. In my school <u>be found</u> some room. Between class, room teacher, field and more.</p> <p>My school <u>verr</u> classes and there are several rooms including computer labs, the computer lab is located next to 10 IPS class in my school there is a canteen which is the place in front of the teacher's office. <u>In my school between class in class 5. In mys chool between canteen 2.</u></p>
Reconstruction
<p>I study at MA.Manbaul ulum. Islamic Senior High School. In my school has library, canteen, office, class, and more. The school is located at KM 5 Jepara-Bangsri. In my school can be founded some room. Between class, room teacher, field and more.</p> <p>My school has a classes and there are several rooms including computer labs, the computer lab is located next to 10 IPS class in my school there is a canteen which is the place in front of the teacher's office. In my school has 5 classes and 2 canteen.</p>

Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
		2	3



16. Windi auliana

My Lovely school

It is a building that Rises high. My school is pretty big. **He** has a pretty broad page. Consist of 3 floors. The location is also strategic. It has many students.

It is a new building **that was only established 4 years ago**. My school has several classrooms, and a teache's room, there is also library, and there is also a school canteen outside. There are also some teachers who teach. There is an administration room for matters regarding school payments.

I love my school. That is where i learned to reach my dreams. Where i study, where i **got** friend, where i **found** new hings. **He** is always faithfull in accompaning me to work. He is my pride.

Reconstruction

It is a building that Rises high. My school is pretty big. **It** has a pretty broad page. Consist of 3 floors. The location is also strategic. It has many students.

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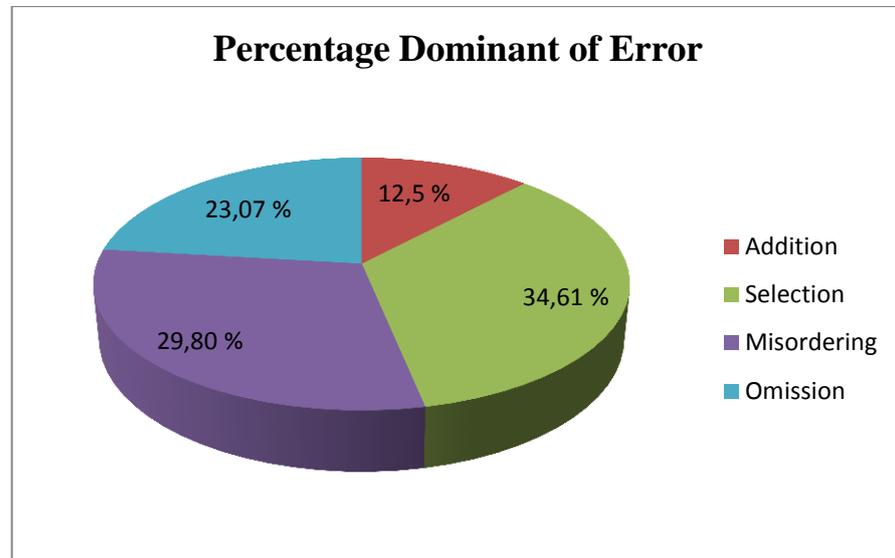
Classification of Error			
Omission	Addition	Selection	Ordering
	1	4	1

The student's error in **Addition** : First, That is where i learneded to reach my dreams = That is where i learned**d** to reach my dreams the correct is using simple present tense.

The student's error in **Selection** : First, He has a pretty broad page = **It** has a pretty broad page. Second, It is a new building that was only established 4 years ago = It is a new building **that was established 4 years ago**. Third, where i got friend = where i **get** friend. Fourth, He is always faithfull in accompanying me to work = **It** is always faithfull in accompanying me to work.

The student's error in **Misordering** : First, where i found new hings = the correct is where i **find** new hings.

4.2.2 Diagram Percentage Dominant of Error



Based on graphic is clearly that the difference in the number of error made by the students. The dominant errors made by students are Selection, that is very high compared to other. Selection reach to 34,61%, and the second error is Omission reach to 23,07%, the third is Addition reach to 12,5 %, and the last error is Ordering reach to 29,80 %. The level of difficulties of the most difficult for students is on aspect selection, because of difficulties still confused selecting words and vocabularies in present sequence sentence, especially formation on writing.

4.3 The Analysis of Classification of Error and Cause

After identifying the student's error, the writer would like to analyse the student's error in their writing based on their classification error, they are :

a. Omission

Omission errors are characterized by the absence of items that must appear in well-formed utterance. In this case, there were 24 errors (23,07 %).

b. Addition

Addition errors are characterized by the presence of an item, which must not be present in a well-formed utterance. Students feel confused with to be that uses in the sentence, and then sometimes when they arrange sentences they add the word that must not appear. In this case, there were 13 errors (12,5 %). It is the lowest errors are made by the students.

c. Selection

Error of Selection are characterized by the use of the wrong form of the morpheme. Students still can not distiguish which are present tense and past tense, which are noun and verb, and which are subject and object. In this case, there were 36 errors (34,61 %). It is the highest dominant errors are made by the students.

d. Ordering

Misordering errors are characterized by the incorrect placement of a morpheme of group of morphemes in an utterance. Sometimes, students made mistakes in drafting the word or a group of word that wherease to draft the word and group of word in English and Indonesia is different. They translate word by word start from Indonesia to English. In this case, there were 31 errors (29,80 %).